Components of Learning Environments that foster student and teacher agency

**Negotiated Learning**
- Interactions
- Options
- Personalisation
- Preferences

**Positive Perspectives**
- Optimism
- Hope
- Trust
- Appreciation

**Secure Environments**
- Genuine caring
- Sense of purpose
- Consistency
- Safety

**Activity Linked to Real Life**
- Valued, real life activity
- Learning linked to home/community culture

**Learning Connections**
- Opportunities to learn inside and outside school
- Chance encounters
- Meandering conversation
- Technology available

**Teacher Agency**
- Teacher agency in shaping systems
- Awareness of shifting boundaries between adult guidance and student agency

**Reflection**
- Explicit teaching of reflective methods
- Opportunities for genuine reflection and implementation of new practices